

Protection

# **Review Questions**

#### Section 13.1

**13.1** True or False? Policies determine how something will be done, mechanisms describe what will be done.

#### Section 13.2

**13.2** What principle dictates that programs and users be given just enough privileges to perform their tasks?

#### Section 13.3

- **13.3** True or False? The need-to-know principle states that a process needs to know everything in order to perform its task.
- **13.4** True or False? The user mode/kernel mode paradigm is an example of domain switching.
- **13.5** True or False? In the UNIX operating system, a domain is associated with a process, not with a specific user.
- **13.6** What is the name of the bit in a UNIX system that associates each file with an owner and domain?

#### Section 13.4

13.7 What does each row and column represent in an access matrix?

### Section 13.5

**13.8** What is the problem when using a global table to represent an access matrix?

#### Section 13.6

**13.9** What is the benefit of using role-based access control?

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## Section 13.7

**13.10** Why is revocation of access rights easy with an access list scheme?

### Section 13.8

**13.11** Provide two examples of capability-based systems.

## Section 13.9

**13.12** Give an example of a programming language that provides languagebased protection.